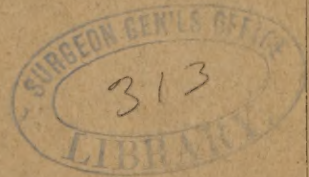


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BRIEF
HISTORICAL SKETCH,
AND
CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS
OF THE
Academy of Medicine,
OF
CINCINNATI, OHIO.

AUGUST, 1877.



CINCINNATI:
HOUSE OF REFUGE PRINTING WORKS.
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HISTORICAL SKETCH,

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CINCINNATI:
HOUSE OF REFUGE PRINTING WORKS.
1877.

Respectfully submitted to the Academy, July 16th, 1877.


A. G. DRURY.

Ordered to be printed by vote of the Academy, July 16th, 1877.

BRIEF HISTORICAL SKETCH

OF THE

Academy of Medicine of Cincinnati.

HE Academy of Medicine was organized March 5, 1857, at a meeting held for that purpose in the lecture room of Bacon's Building, north-west corner of Walnut and Sixth streets.

The following gentlemen were present and took part in the organization: William Judkins, M. D., Stephen Bonner, M. D., C. G. Comegys, M. D., J. P. Judkins, M. D., William Clendenin, M. D., E. B. Stevens, M. D., J. A. Murphy, M. D., H. E. Foote, M. D., W. H. Mussey, M. D., Joseph Byrd Smith, M. D., J. F. White, M. D., E. Williams, M. D., Alex. M. Johnston, M. D., and C. B. Hughes, M. D.

Dr. J. B. Smith was elected Temporary Chairman, and Dr. C. B. Hughes, Secretary.

After the adoption of the Constitution, the following gentlemen were elected to serve as officers during the ensuing year: President, R. D. Mussey, M. D.; First Vice-President, J. B. Smith, M. D.; Second Vice-President, Robert R. McIlvaine, M. D.; Recording

Secretary, C. B. Hughes, M. D.; Corresponding Secretary, C. G. Comegys, M. D.; Treasurer, Wm. Clendenin, M. D.; Librarian, J. P. Judkins, M. D.

On the evening of April 6th, following the organization, the Academy commenced to hold its meetings regularly in the lecture room of Bacon's Building, which had been secured for that purpose at fifty dollars a year. It continued to meet there until March 7, 1859, when it commenced to hold its sessions at the office of Dr. J. F. White, north-west corner of Fourth and Race streets, up stairs over the drug store of Stevens & Snyder. From there it removed, February 6, 1860, to its present hall in the Dental College on College street.

At the regular meeting held May 4, 1857, Dr. R. D. Mussey, the venerable President, delivered his Inaugural Address. On account of advanced age and infirmity, he did not preside again during the year. The Secretary, Dr. Hughes, thus sketches the address:

Prof. Mussey then proceeded to deliver his Inaugural Address, touching upon what he understood to be the principal objects to be attained by the establishment of the Academy; namely, the investigation and discussion of such subjects as vital statistics; public and private hygiene; the adulteration of food; progress of medicine and surgery; condition of the atmosphere in relation to epidemics; original observations of disease; the encouragement of medical scholarship; and of making the proceedings of the Academy the basis of public opinion on matters pertaining to medicine. The Dr. concluded by hoping that a love of truth would prevail over rivalry and dissension. It was this hope that had induced him to accept the honor that the Academy had been pleased to bestow upon him.

At a meeting held March 8, 1858, Dr. C. B. Hughes offered the following resolution, which was adopted:

“Resolved that a committee of three be appointed by the Academy to confer with committees of the Cincinnati Medical Society and the Medico-Chirurgical Society—if these Societies deem it proper to appoint such committees—upon the expediency of a union of them with the Academy.”

Drs. Almy, Clendenin, and Hughes were appointed the committee.

On the evening of the 13th, of the following September, the committee having reported that they had made no progress in accomplishing the object for which they had been appointed were discharged.

At the meeting held March 8, 1858, the Code of Ethics of the American Medical Association was adopted.

The Academy held its meetings monthly from the time of its organization until it removed into its present hall, when it commenced holding weekly meetings—every Monday evening.

On the 30th of December, 1867, the Academy was divided into seven sections, as follows:

1. Practical Medicine.
2. Anatomy and Surgery.
3. Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children.
4. Materia Medica, Therapeutics and Chemistry.
5. Pathology, General Anatomy, Morbid Anatomy and Physiology.
6. Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology.
7. Hygiene.

At the regular meeting, held March 1, 1869, (a majority of all the members of the Academy being present and voting in the affirmative) it was resolved that the Academy be duly incorporated under the laws of the State of Ohio, and Drs. R. R. McIlvaine, J. J. Quinn, and J. P. Walker were elected Trustees.

On the 15th of March, 1869, the number of sections was increased to twenty-five, as follows: 1. On Epidemics. 2. On Fevers. 3. On Diseases of the Thorax and Larynx. 4. On Diseases of the Mouth, Pharynx, Æsophagus, and Abdomen. 5. On the Urine and Diseases of the Urinary Organs. 6. On Diseases of the Blood, Rheumatism and Gout. 7. On Diseases of the Skin. 8. On Diseases of the Nervous System. 9. On Psychology. 10. On Hygiene. 11. On Anatomy. 12. On Surgery. 13. On Venereal Diseases. 14. On Ophthalmology and Otology. 15. On Materia Medica and Thera-

peutics. 16. On Chemistry. 17. On Obstetrics. 18. On Diseases of Women. 19. On Diseases of Children. 20. On Pathology and Morbid Anatomy. 21. On Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology. 22. On Physiology. 23. On Microscopy. 24. On New Remedies and Pharmacy. 25. On Vaccination.

On the 25th of November 1871, the Academy removed to College Hall, on Walnut street above Fourth, and the time of meeting was changed to Saturday evening.

In March, 1872, the number of sections was reduced to fourteen, as follows:

1. Diseases of the Skin. 2. Physiology and Hygiene. 3. Diseases of the Abdomen. 4. Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology. 5. Diseases of the Nervous System. 6. Diseases of the Thorax. 7. Prevalent Diseases. 8. Surgery. 9. Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children. 10. Pathology, Morbid Anatomy and Microscopy. 11. Venereal Diseases. 12. Zymotic and Blood Diseases. 13. Ophthalmology and Otology. 14. Materia Medica and New Remedies.

On the 5th of May, 1873, the Academy again removed to Bacon's Building, on the corner of Sixth and Walnut streets, and the meetings were again held on Monday evening.

On the 26th of January, 1874, the Academy returned to the Dental College, where the sessions are now held.

On the 28th of February, 1876, the sections were abolished, and a Committee on Essays appointed.

CONSTITUTION.

We, physicians in Cincinnati and vicinity, in order to cultivate honorable fellowship, to promote our own advancement in medical science, and to contribute to the maintenance of the highest standard of excellence in our profession, do unite to form a society, with the following Constitution and By-Laws for its government.

ARTICLE I.

Of the Name.—This society shall be known and designated as the ACADEMY OF MEDICINE OF CINCINNATI.

ARTICLE II.

Of the Active Members.—Any regular practitioner resident in Cincinnati, the county of Hamilton, Covington, Ky., or Newport, Ky., in good standing, who has had conferred upon him the degree of M. D., may become a member of this Academy. Having been proposed, at his own request, and the initiation fee and first year's dues paid in, the name of the candidate shall be submitted to the Committee on Admissions, upon whose favorable report a vote shall be taken at a regular meeting of the Academy, a majority by ballot being required for election.

The member elect shall sign the Constitution before his membership shall be considered consummated and before he be entitled to the privileges arising therefrom.

Amendment to Article II.—On the 25th of September, 1871, an amendment to the constitution was passed, requiring applicants for membership to be residents within the limits of the Academy, in practice for one year.

Amendment II.—On the 16th of July, 1877, the following amendment was passed:

Resolved, that the words, "residents within the limits of the Academy, in practice for one year," be changed to "residents within the limits of the Academy, or in practice for one year."

ARTICLE III.

Of Corresponding Members.—Corresponding members may be admitted by a vote of three-fourths of the active members present at any regular meeting. The corresponding memberships shall be confined to previously active members of the Academy, and such distinguished practitioners as may, on account of residence, be ineligible to active membership; provided, always, that the whole number of corresponding members shall not at any time exceed forty.

ARTICLE IV.

Of Honorary Members.—Honorary members may be admitted by an unanimous vote of the active members present at any regular meeting; provided, always, that the whole number of honorary members shall not at any time exceed fifteen.

ARTICLE V.

Of the Officers.—The officers of the Academy shall be a President, First Vice-President, Second Vice-President, Recording Secretary, Corresponding Secretary, Treasurer, Librarian, and three Trustees. They shall be chosen annually, by ballot, on the first Monday in March, and shall hold their respective offices for one year, and until their successors shall have been elected and duly inducted into office.

ARTICLE VI.

Expulsion of Members.—A vote of two-thirds of the members present, shall be requisite for the expulsion of a member; which vote shall be taken on recommendation of the Committee on Ethics, after they have investigated the charges preferred, and at a subsequent regular meeting.

ARTICLE VII.

Of Committees.—The following standing committees shall be appointed annually by the President, each committee to consist of three members: 1. Admissions. 2. Medical Ethics. 3. Publications. 4. Essays. 5. Executive Committee. Other committees may be appointed as the interests of the Academy require.

ARTICLE VIII.

Alteration of Constitution.—This Constitution, after a notice of at least three months, in writing, may be altered or amended by a vote of three-fourths of the members present.

BY-LAWS.

ACT. I.—*Duties of Officers.*

SECTION 1. The President shall call the Academy to order at the appointed time; put all motions; decide questions of order, subject to an appeal; preserve decorum; give a casting vote in all cases except elections; and perform such other duties as may be hereafter specified.

SEC. 2. The First Vice-President, in the absence of the President, shall perform the ordinary duties assigned that officer; and in his absence the Second Vice-President shall perform said duties.

SEC 3. The Recording Secretary shall keep a record of the proceedings of the Academy; a list of the names of the members; collect and pay over to the Treasurer all moneys due; preserve all papers belonging to the Academy; and perform such other duties as may attach to the office.

SEC. 4. The Corresponding Secretary shall conduct the correspondence of the Academy, and make a quarterly report of the same.

SEC. 5. The Treasurer shall give bonds for the faithful administration of all funds in his hands, such bonds to be for double the amount of funds in the treasury at the beginning of the academic year. He shall also keep an account of all moneys received, pay debts upon order of the Academy, and make a quarterly report of the condition of the finances, and of the amount due from each member.

SEC. 6. The Librarian shall have charge of the library of the Academy, and keep a list of the books and periodicals.

SEC 7. The Trustees, besides having general charge of all the property of the Academy, shall superintend the monetary affairs, examine all bills and accounts of the Treasurer and Secretary, and

assess *pro rata* upon active members any sum that may be necessary to meet the incidental expenses, subject to the approval of the Academy.

ACT. II.—*Duties of Standing Committees*

SECTION 1. The standing committees shall report as often as may be directed by the Academy; such reports to be made in writing, and to be acted upon immediately, or laid over as may be thought proper.

SEC. 2. The Committee on Admissions shall receive the names of candidates for active membership, make due inquiry as to their eligibility, and report the result. If any applicant should be considered worthy, they may recommend an immediate balloting for his election.

SEC. 3. The Committee on Ethics shall hear all complaints of breach or violation of medical etiquette, and decide all questions of ethics submitted to them.

SEC. 4. The Committee on Publication shall superintend the printing of such papers as the Academy may order published.

SEC. 5. The Committee on Essays shall arrange a programme by which a paper shall be presented to the Academy at each meeting.

SEC. 6. The Executive Committee shall attend to all preparations necessary for the accomodation of the Academy, recommend plans for the promotion of its objects, and in all things protect and superintend its general interests.

ARTICLE III.—*Duties of Members.*

SECTION 1. Active members shall pay an annual tax of five dollars, provided, that the recommendations of the library committee are carried out, otherwise the annual dues shall remain as heretofore, two dollars. Any member who shall neglect to pay the same, or any assessment made by the trustees, and approved by the Academy, for three months after having been notified by the secretary or treasurer of such delinquency, shall forfeit his membership.

SEC. 2. Every member of the Academy shall be entitled to a certificate of membership, printed on parchment, signed by the Presi-

dent and Secretary, and having the seal of the Academy affixed thereto; active members paying into the treasury therefor the sum of five dollars.

ARTICLE IV.—*Miscellaneous.*

SECTION 1. The meetings of the Academy shall be held every Monday evening, each session to continue not longer than two hours, except upon special vote for longer continuance.

SEC 2. The order of business at each regular meeting shall be:

1st. Reading of the minutes of previous meeting.

2nd. Miscellaneous business, including resolutions, appointment of committees, essayists, etc.

3rd. Dissertations.

4th. Reports of cases.

5th. Reports of committees.

6th. Adjournment.

And it is provided that the time allotted to the first and second items of order of business shall not exceed thirty minutes for both.

SEC. 3. No member shall speak more than twice upon the same subject, nor more than fifteen minutes at a time unless to explain, or by permission of the Academy.

LIST OF OFFICERS OF THE ACADEMY,

From its Establishment, in 1857 to 1877.

OFFICES.	1857.	1858.	1859.
<i>President.....</i>	R. D. Mussey,	E. B. Stevens,	J. F. White,
<i>First Vice-President..</i>	J. B. Smith,	J. F. White,	S. Bonner,
<i>Second Vice-Pres't..</i>	R. R. McIlvaine,	W. H. Mussey,	S. O. Almy,
<i>Recording Secretary..</i>	C. B. Hughes,	A. M. Johnson,	J. A. Thacker,
<i>Corresponding Sec'y..</i>	C. G. Comegys,	J. A. Thacker,	W. T. Brown,
<i>Treasurer.....</i>	Wm. Clendenin,	Wm. Clendenin,	Wm. Clendenin,
<i>Librarian.....</i>	J. P. Judkins,	J. P. Judkins,	W. H. McReynolds.

OFFICES.	1860.	1861.	1862.
<i>President</i>	J. F. White,	J. F. White,	R. R. McIlvaine,
<i>First Vice-President..</i>	S. Bonner,	S. O. Almy,	J. H. Tate,
<i>Second Vice-Pres't....</i>	S. O. Almy,	H. E. Foote,	C. T. Simpson,
<i>Recording Secretary...</i>	W. H. McReynolds,	C. T. Simpson,	W. T. Brown,
<i>Corresponding Sec'y..</i>	A. E. Heighway,	W. T. Brown,	E. B. Stevens,
<i>Treasurer</i>	W. H. Taylor,	W. H. Taylor,	W. H. Taylor,
<i>Librarian.....</i>	J. A. Thacker,	R. R. McIlvaine,	E. H. Johnson.

OFFICES.	1863.	1864.	1865.
<i>President.....</i>	R. R. McIlvaine,	S. O. Almy,	R. R. McIlvaine,
<i>First Vice-President..</i>	S. O. Almy,	Thos. Carroll,	John Davis,
<i>Second Vice-Pres't....</i>	F. Roelker,	W. B. Davis,	G. A. Doherty,
<i>Recording Secretary..</i>	W. T. Brown,	C. P. Wilson,	C. P. Wilson,
<i>Corresponding Sec'y..</i>	E. B. Stevens,	E. B. Stevens,	E. B. Stevens,
<i>Treasurer.....</i>	W. H. Taylor,	W. H. Taylor,	W. H. Taylor,
<i>Librarian.....</i>	W. P. Thornton,	E. H. Johnson,	J. B. Smith.

OFFICES.	1866.	1867.	1868.
<i>President.....</i>	Thos. Carroll,	J. L. Vattier,	John Davis.
<i>First Vice-President..</i>	C. Woodward,	John Davis,	A. Rosenfeld,
<i>Second Vice-Pres't....</i>	J. L. Vattier,	W. H. McReynolds,	J. P. Walker,
<i>Recording Secretary..</i>	M. B. Graff,	G. S. Courtright,	J. L. Neilson,
<i>Corresponding Sec'y..</i>	E. B. Stevens,	W. T. Brown,	J. A. Murphy,
<i>Treasurer.....</i>	W. H. Taylor,	J. S. Unzicker,	J. S. Unzicker,
<i>Librarian.....</i>	W. P. Thornton,	W. B. Davis,	W. B. Davis.

OFFICES.	1869.	1870.	1871.
<i>President</i>	W. W. Dawson,	Wm. Carson,	C. G. Comegys,
<i>First Vice-President</i> ..	W. B. Davis,	B. F. Stevenson,	W. P. Thornton,
<i>Second Vice-Pres't</i> ...	C. S. Muscroft,	P. S. Conner,	A. M. Brown,
<i>Recording Secretary</i> ..	M. A. Wilson,*	J. T. Whittaker,	J. W. Hadlock,
<i>Corresponding Sec'y</i> ..	E. B. Stevens,	E. B. Stevens,	E. B. Stevens,
<i>Treasurer</i>	J. S. Unzicker,	W. T. Brown,	W. T. Brown,
<i>Librarian</i>	H. Smith,	W. B. Davis,	John Ludlow,
<i>Trustees</i>	{ R. R. McIlvaine,	W. P. Thornton,	W. P. Thornton,
	{ J. J. Quinn,	J. P. Walker,	J. P. Walker,
	{ J. P. Walker,	J. S. Unzicker,	J. S. Unzicker,

*Resigned May 31st, J. C. Mackenzie elected in his stead.

OFFICES.	1872.	1873.	1874.
<i>President</i>	Jas. Graham,	J. H. Tate,	M. B. Wright,
<i>First Vice-President</i> ..	D. H. Jessup,	B. Stanton,	B. Stanton,
<i>Second Vice-Pres't</i> ...	J. P. Walker,	A. C. Kemper,	B. H. Jessup,
<i>Recording Secretary</i> ..	Lyman Wolfe,	J. W. Hadlock,	G. B. Orr,
<i>Corresponding Sec'y</i> ..	J. C. Mackenzie,	N. P. Dandridge,	Jas. Graham,
<i>Treasurer</i>	W. T. Brown,	W. T. Brown,	A. C. Kemper,
<i>Librarian</i>	A. C. Kemper,	John Ludlow,	W. W. Dawson,
<i>Trustees</i>	{ W. P. Thornton,	C. S. Muscroft,	W. H. Mussey,
	{ J. J. Quinn,	J. J. Quinn,	G. Holdt,
	{ C. S. Muscroft,	W. P. Thornton,	W. W. Dawson,

OFFICES.	1875.	1876.	1877.
<i>President</i>	D. H. Jessup,	C. S. Muscroft,	P. S. Conner.
<i>First Vice-President</i> ..	C. S. Muscroft,	A. Hoeltge,	J. H. Buckner.
<i>Second Vice-Pres't</i> ...	A. Hoeltge,	D. D. Bramble,	C. O. Wright.
<i>Recording Secretary</i> ..	J. G. Hyndman,	J. G. Hyndman,	A. G. Drury.
<i>Corresponding Sec'y</i> ..	G. B. Orr,	Wm. Judkins,	B. Tauber.
<i>Treasurer</i>	B. Stanton,	B. Stanton,	B. Stanton.
<i>Librarian</i>	S. Nickles,	Ira F. Barrows,	W. W. Dawson.
<i>Trustees</i>	{ J. Ludlow, *	M. B. Wright,	L. R. Longworth,
	{ W. W. Henderson,	A. L. Carrick,	A. Rosenfeld,
	{ A. Rosenfeld,	D. H. Jessup,	A. E. Heighway.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

List of members of the Academy of Medicine, to the present time, August, 1877. Those having an asterisk (*) to their names have been removed by death ; those marked thus (†) are no longer residents of the city ; and thus (‡) have resigned.

Names.	When Elected.	Names.	When Elected.
*Bonner, Stephen.....		*Blackman, G. C.....	Feb. 23, 1863
Clendenin, W.....		*Bonner, S. P.....	Dec. 5, 1859
†Comegys, C. G.		Bramble, D. D.....	Apr. 13, 1863
*Foote, H. E.....		†Bramble, L. R.....	Mar. 30, 1874
Heighway, A. E.....		Brent, C. P.....	Apr. 30, 1866
†Hughes, C. B.....		Britton, O.....	Nov. 27, 1865
†Johnson, A. M.....		Brown, A. M.....	Apr. 23, 1866
*Judkins, J. P.....		Brown, T. L.....	Apr. 13, 1872
*Judkins, W.....		Brown, W. T.....	Aug. 3, 1857
†McIlvaine, R. R.....		†Bruen, A.....	Mar. 4, 1861
†Murphy, J. A.....		†Bunning, F.....	July 2, 1867
*Mussey, R. D.....		Buckner, J. H.....	Apr. 4, 1864
Mussey, W. H.....		Buhrman, J. M.....	Aug. 30, 1875
*Smith, J. B.....		Carrick, A. L.....	Mar. 22, 1869
†Stevens, E. B.....		*Carroll Thos.....	Apr. 22, 1860
†Webb, J. T.....		†Carson, Wm.....	Mar. 4, 1863
Williams, E.....		Cassatt, M.....	Mar. 14, 1864
White, J. F.....		*Chapman, C. B.....	Apr. 23, 1866
†Almy, S. O.....	Aug. 3, 1857	†Cilley, J. L.....	Sept. 13, 1869
Amery, S. A.....	Aug. 2, 1875	†Clark, H. A.....	Dec. 14, 1874
Anderson, Chas.....	June 24, 1874	Cleveland, J. L.....	Apr. 12, 1869
†Anderson, F. P.....	Dec. 2, 1871	*Colter, T. A.....	June 24, 1874
Anderson, J. L.....	July 12, 1875	†Comegys, E. T.....	Mar. 9, 1872
†Armstrong, C. L.....	Oct. 10, 1868	Conner, P. S.....	Oct. 1, 1866
Aub, Joseph.....	Mar. 30, 1872	†Courtright, A. P.....	June 3, 1872
Averdick, J. A.....	Aug. 30, 1875	†Courtright, G. S.....	Dec. 1, 1862
Ayres, S. C.....	Oct. 24, 1874	Culbertson, J. C.....	Feb. 11, 1866
*Baker, A. H.....	Apr. 2, 1860	Dandridge, A. S.....	Dec. 13, 1869
Barrows, I. F.....	Oct. 24, 1874	†Dandridge, N. P.....	Apr. 4, 1870
Bartholow, R.....	May 15, 1865	Dawson, W. W.....	Dec. 11, 1865
Baum, H. C.....	Jan. 13, 1872	Davis, J.....	Feb. 6, 1860
†Belt, J. H.....	Mar. 22, 1869	Davis, O. E.....	May 8, 1870
Bender, A. D.....	Feb. 9, 1874	†Davis, W. B.....	Feb. 6, 1860
Bennett, S. L.....	May 7, 1877	Davy, R. B.....	Nov. 1, 1873
Bettman, A.....	Dec. 10, 1866	*Divan, C. P.....	Mar. 11, 1868
Bigney, P. M.....	Apr. 12, 1869	*Dodge, I. S.....	Mar. 4, 1863
†Blackburn, J. C.....	Nov. 18, 1861	*Doherty, G.....	Jan. 19, 1863

ORIGINAL MEMBERS.

Names.	When Elected.	Names.	When Elected.
† Drake, J. T.....	1873	† Kearney, T. H.....	Apr. 23, 1866
† Draper, F. W.....	Nov. 15, 1869	† Kearns, C.....	Dec. 13, 1869
Drury, A. G.....	Sept. 27, 1875	Keck, P. A.....	Dec. 21, 1872
DuBois, E. B.....	Nov. 13, 1876	Keith, J.....	May 1, 1871
† Duke, H. B.....	Oct. 18, 1869	Kellar, M. B.....	Apr. 27, 1869
Dulaney, J. J.....	May 3, 1875	Kemper, A. C.....	June 22, 1868
Dunlap, W. T.....	Oct. 26, 1874	King, J. R.....	Jan. 13, 1872
† Edwards, T. O.....	Oct. 11, 1873	† Kinkle, J. C.....	Apr. 30, 1866
Fishburn, C. D.....	Nov. 13, 1865	† Klein, A. H.....	Dec. 14, 1872
† Fleming, W. L.....	Sept. 6, 1875	Kramer, F.....	Mar. 23, 1874
Fogel, L. J.....	June 24, 1874	* Krause, W.....	Aug. 3, 1857
* Fore, P. G.....	June 13, 1857	Langenbeck, F.....	June 24, 1874
Forchheimer, F.....	Oct. 4, 1875	Lawson, B. S.....	Dec. 17, 1860
Fortmeyer, C. A.....	June 24, 1874	* Lawson, L. M.....	Aug. 3, 1857
Foster, N.....	Apr. 27, 1874	L'Hommedieu, S. S.....	May 28, 1877
French, M.....	May 28, 1877	† Logan, W. M.....	Mar. 21, 1870
* Fries, G.....	Mar. 11, 1861	Longworth, L. R.....	Mar. 8, 1875
* Gans, D. S.....	Jan. 21, 1861	Lowry, H. T.....	Oct. 4, 1875
Gerwe, F. A. J.....	Apr. 7, 1862	† Ludington, H.....	Feb. 3, 1868
* Gillane, P. S.....	Jan. 23, 1865	† Ludlow, J.....	Dec. 11, 1865
† Gobrecht, W. H.....	June 4, 1866	† Luken, J. H.....	July 2, 1866
† Goddard, K.....	Dec. 3, 1860	* Lynd, C. A.....	Jan. 16, 1871
Goddard, F. T.....	June 24, 1874	† Mackenzie, J. C.....	Mar. 17, 1869
† Goode, B. P.....	Apr. 2, 1860	Mackoy, J.....	Mar. 8, 1875
Goodin, W. I.....	Apr. 27, 1874	† Major, F. W.....	Oct. 18, 1869
* Graff, M. B.....	Nov. 21, 1864	Maley, P. F.....	Feb. 3, 1868
Graham, J.....	Nov. 18, 1861	† Manfred, H.....	1873
Greene, S. L.....	Mar. 11, 1867	Marcus, J. E.....	Nov. 16, 1872
† Greenleaf, C. R.....	Oct. 22, 1860	* McAllister, H. G.....	Oct. 25, 1873
† Groesbeck, H. J.....	June 24, 1874	McMechan, J. C.....	Oct. 11, 1869
Hadlock, J. W.....	Mar. 22, 1869	* McMillen, P. E.....	Jan. 10, 1869
Haile, G. W.....	Mar. 23, 1874	† McReynolds, W. H.....	Aug. 9, 1858
Hall, W. A.....	Dec. 13, 1875	* Mendenhall, G.....	Jan. 4, 1858
† Hazard, J. H.....	June 26, 1868	Miles, A. J.....	Oct. 22, 1866
† Heller, M.....	Nov. 28, 1864	Milner, B. F.....	Sept. 30, 1867
Henderson, W. W.....	Dec. 20, 1869	Miller, C. A.....	Mar. 29, 1865
† Henry, T. C.....	Dec. 10, 1868	† Miller, S. J. F.....	Mar. 22, 1869
† Herron, T. G.....	Dec. 13, 1869	† Minor, T. C.....	Nov. 29, 1869
Hetlich, C. F.....	Mar. 14, 1864	Mitchell, G. S.....	Apr. 5, 1875
Hoeftge, A. H.....	Mar. 14, 1864	† Moore, R. H.....	Apr. 7, 1862
Holcombe, A.....	Mar. 22, 1875	† Morgan, E.....	June 5, 1865
† Holdt, G.....	Oct. 17, 1870	Mosenmeyer, B.....	Feb. 12, 1866
Hosmer, H. R.....	Feb. 1, 1875	Murray, W. J.....	Mar. 21, 1870
Hyndman, J. G.....	Dec. 14, 1874	Muscroft, C. S.....	May 23, 1864
Illowy, H.....	Sept. 5, 1870	Muscroft, C. S. Jr.....	Mar. 22, 1875
Isham, A. B.....	Dec. 14, 1874	Mussey, B. F.....	Mar. 28, 1864
† Jackson, E. H.....	Apr. 5, 1875	† Nardyz, M. S.....	Feb. 24, 1872
* Jessup, D. H.....	Nov. 15, 1869	† Neftel, W. B.....	Mar. 26, 1866
* Johnson, E. H.....	Oct. 29, 1860	† Neil, T. L.....	Feb. 6, 1860
† Jones, Geo. E.....	May 28, 1860	† Neilson, J. L.....	May 17, 1867
Jones, I. D.....	Aug. 16, 1875	Nickles, S.....	Nov. 9, 1872
Jones, J. D.....	Mar. 30, 1874	Niedermeyer, H.....	Oct. 26, 1874
Jones, J. E.....	Mar. 22, 1869	† Noonan, F. H.....	Dec. 13, 1869
† Judkins, C. P.....	Dec. 23, 1867	† Norton, O. D.....	May 4, 1857
Judkins, Wm.....	Mar. 22, 1873	Orr, G. B.....	Nov. 15, 1869
Juler, H. C.....	Oct. 11, 1869	† Orr, W. P.....	May 3, 1875

Names.	When Elected.	Names.	When Elected.
Palmer, C. D.....	May 23, 1864	†Stubbs, G. E.....	Aug. 13, 1868
†Parker, A. A.....	July 1, 1867	*Taliaferro, W. T.....	Apr. 10, 1865
†Parvin, T.....	May 15, 1865	Tate, J. H.....	Dec. 17, 1860
†Patterson, J. E.....	Apr. 1, 1867	Tauber, B.....	Aug. 16, 1875
†Patton, G. R.....	Jan. 12, 1863	Taylor, W. H.....	Aug. 9, 1858
†Peale, T. J.....	June 6, 1860	Temple, J. J.	Dec. 20, 1869
†Percy, V. B.....	May 22, 1871	†Thacker, J. A.....	Nov. 2, 1857
†Perrine, W. K.	May 12, 1869	Thomas, C. F.....	Dec. 13, 1869
†Pinkney, T. A.....	Feb. 22, 1864	†Thompson, W.....	Mar. 16, 1874
†Potter, R. B.....	June 22, 1868	Thornton, G. W.....	Dec. 20, 1869
Querner, L. A.....	May 22, 1869	Thornton, R. H.....	Mar. 19, 1877
Quinn, J. J.....	June 13, 1864	†Thornton, W. P.....	Sept. 24, 1860
†Raschig, W.....	May 1, 1871	Tibballs, W. F.....	May 29, 1865
Reamy, T. A.....	Mar. 13, 1871	Trush, J.....	Mar. 30, 1874
Reed, C. A.....	Feb. 1, 1875	*Tucker, J. M.....	June 24, 1867
†Richardson, B. F.....	Nov. 18, 1861	Underhill, J. W.....	Sept. 30, 1867
†Riffe, J. M.....	Dec. 20, 1869	*Unzicker, J. S.....	Mar. 26, 1866
†Rives, E.....	June 3, 1867	Vattier, J. L.....	Apr. 7, 1862
*Rives, L. C.....	April 22, 1867	†Wade, D. E.....	Mar. 22, 1869
*Roberts, J. D. W.....	Feb. 19, 1866	†Walker, J. P.....	Mar. 14, 1864
Roelker, F.....	Mar. 24, 1862	Walton, Geo. E.....	Mar. 4, 1867
Rosenfeld, A.....	Dec. 1, 1862	Webb, A. C.	Sept. 21, 1874
†Saunders, R. W.....	Mar. 2, 1867	†Webb, J. D.....	Apr. 2, 1860
†Schmidt, F. G.....	Jan. 13, 1862	Wenning, W. H.....	Nov. 16, 1872
Schmuck, F. C.....	Apr. 3, 1871	Werner, G. E.....	Mar. 6, 1876
Schneider, C. A. Jr... Jan. 13, 1870		Whittaker, J. T.....	Oct. 11, 1869
Schwagmeyer, C. A... Oct. 31, 1870		Williams, A. D.....	May 13, 1866
†Scott, J. W.....	May 3, 1869	†Williams, P. M.....	Sept. 20, 1869
†Scott, W. G.....	Feb. 22, 1864	†Wilson, C. P.....	Apr. 13, 1863
Seely, W. W.....	Nov. 20, 1865	†Wilson, M. A.....	Dec. 10, 1868
†Sexton, S.....	Oct. 17, 1864	†Wise, J.....	Apr. 27, 1874
*Simpson, C. T.....	Aug. 3, 1857	Wise, J. T.....	Dec. 13, 1869
Sittel, F.....	Mar. 25, 1867	Wittkamp, T. M.....	Feb. 5, 1877
Smith, H.	Dec. 1, 1862	*Wolfe, L.....	Mar. 9, 1872
Sonnicksen, J. P.....	July 12, 1875	†Wolfley, W. I.....	Apr. 11, 1868
†Spence, S. D.....	June 7, 1875	Wood, T.....	Sept. 6, 1857
†Staebler, J. D.....	May 7, 1865	*Woodward C.	Apr. 9, 1860
Stanton, B.....	Aug. 3, 1857	Woodward, W. R. ...	Mar. 26, 1866
Stark, W.....	Oct. 17, 1870	†Worthington, L. A....	Dec. 2, 1871
†Steinreide, J.....	Apr. 2, 1860	Wright, C. O.....	June 24, 1867
†Stemen, C. B.....	Oct. 4, 1875	Wright, M. B.....	Dec. 13, 1869
Stevenson, B. F.....	Oct. 1, 1866	Young, D. S.....	Dec. 4, 1865
*Steves, J. B.....	Oct. 6, 1873	Zinke, E. G.....	May 3, 1875
Stich, F.....	Sept. 21, 1874	Zipperlein, A.....	June 6, 1870
†Strobridge, J. G.....	Mar. 26, 1866		

HONORARY MEMBERS.

Bernard, Prof. Claude...	Paris	March, 1868
Brocka, Prof. P.....	Paris	March, 1868
*Fore, P. G.....	Cincinnati	June, 1867
Hart, Ernest....	London	Sept. 1873
LeConte, Prof. Chas.....	Paris	March, 1868
*Mount, Wm.....	Cincinnati	Jan. 1863
Parvin, Prof. T.....	Indianapolis	Feb. 1868
Piorry, Prof. P. A.....	Paris	March, 1868
*Rives, L. C.....	Cincinnati	April, 1867
Roelker, F.....	Cincinnati	Dec. 1867
Vaughan, Prof. D	Cincinnati	July, 1867

CORRESPONDING MEMBERS.

Boyland, G. H.....	Baltimore	May, 1875
Courtright, G. E	Lithopolis	March, 1868
Miller, S. J. F		Dec. 1872
Sexton, S.....	New York	Oct. 1870
Smith, H.....	Cincinnati	May, 1872

